2:1 PCIE GEN1/2/3 CLOCK MULTIPLEXER

IDT6V31023

Description

The IDT6V31023 is a 2:1 differential clock mux for PCI Express applications. It has very low additive jitter making it suitable for use in PCIe Gen2 and Gen3 systems. The IDT6V31023 selects between 1 of 2 differential HCSL inputs to drive a single differential HCSL output pair. The output can also be terminated to LVDS.

Recommended Applications

- Clock muxing in PCIe Gen2 and Gen3 applications

Output Features

- 1 – 0.7V current mode differential HCSL output pair

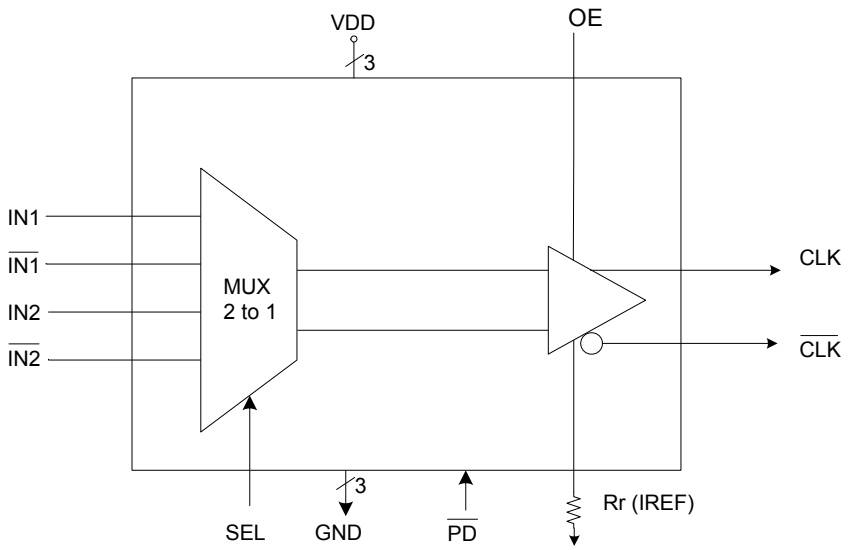
Features/Benefits

- Low additive jitter; suitable for use in PCIe Gen2 and Gen3 systems
- 16-pin TSSOP package; small board footprint
- Outputs can be terminated to LVDS; can drive a wider variety of devices
- OE control pin; greater system power management
- Industrial temperature range available; supports demanding embedded applications

Key Specifications

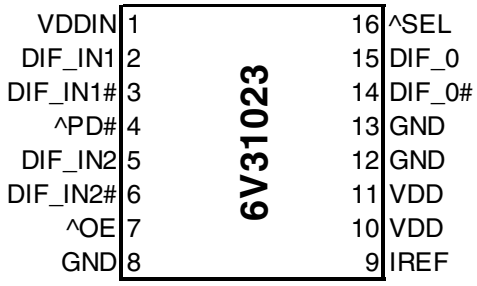
- Additive cycle-to-cycle jitter <5 ps
- Additive phase jitter (PCIe Gen3) <0.2ps
- Operating frequency up to 200MHz

Block Diagram



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Pin Assignment



Note: Pins preceeded by '*^ have internal 120K ohm pull up resistors

16-pin TSSOP

Select Table

SEL	Outputs
0	DIF_IN2
1	DIF_IN1

Pin Descriptions

PIN #	PIN NAME	PIN TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1	VDDIN	PWR	Power pin for the Inputs, nominal 3.3V
2	DIF_IN1	IN	0.7 V Differential TRUE input
3	DIF_IN1#	IN	0.7 V Differential Complementary Input
4	^PD#	IN	Asynchronous active low input pin used to power down the device. The internal clocks are disabled and the VCO and the crystal osc. (if any) are stopped.
5	DIF_IN2	IN	0.7 V Differential TRUE input
6	DIF_IN2#	IN	0.7 V Differential Complementary Input
7	^OE	IN	Active high input for enabling outputs. This pin has an internal pull up resistor. 0 = disable outputs, 1= enable outputs
8	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
9	IREF	OUT	This pin establishes the reference for the differential current-mode output pairs. It requires a fixed precision resistor to ground. 475ohm is the standard value for 100ohm differential impedance. Other impedances require different values. See data sheet.
10	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
11	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
12	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
13	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
14	DIF_0#	OUT	0.7V differential Complementary clock output
15	DIF_0	OUT	0.7V differential true clock output
16	^SEL	IN	Selects between one of two inputs. This pin has internal pull up resistor.

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Application Information

Decoupling Capacitors

As with any high-performance mixed-signal IC, the IDT6V31023 must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

Decoupling capacitors of 0.01µF must be connected between each VDD and the PCB ground plane.

PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

Each 0.01µF decoupling capacitor should be mounted on the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible. No vias should be used between decoupling capacitor and VDD pin. The PCB trace to VDD pin should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via. Distance of the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling from the device is less critical.

2) An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal layers (the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling capacitor can be mounted on the back). Other signal traces should be routed away from the IDT6V31023.

This includes signal traces just underneath the device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

External Components

A minimum number of external components are required for proper operation. Decoupling capacitors of 0.01 µF should be connected between VDD and GND pairs (2,9 and 15,16) as close to the device as possible.

Current Reference Source R_r (Iref)

If board target trace impedance (Z) is 50Ω, then Rr = 475Ω (1%), providing IREF of 2.32 mA, output current (I_{OH}) is equal to 6*IREF.

Load Resistors R_L

Since the clock outputs are open source outputs, 50 ohm external resistors to ground are to be connected at each clock output.

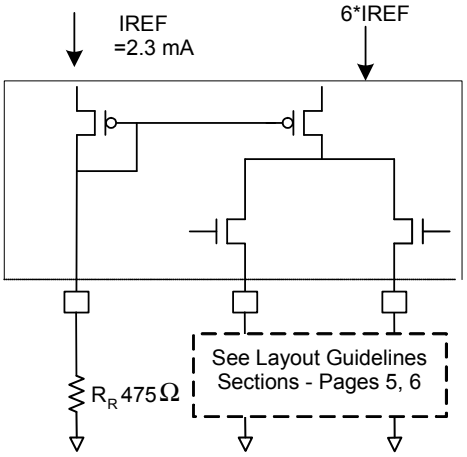
Output Termination

The PCI-Express differential clock outputs of the IDT6V31023 are open source drivers and require an external series resistor and a resistor to ground. These resistor values and their allowable locations are shown in detail in the **Layout Guidelines** section.

The IDT6V31023 can also be terminated to LVDS compatible voltage levels. See the **Layout Guidelines** section.

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Output Structures



General PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

1. Each 0.01µF decoupling capacitor should be mounted on the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible.

2. No vias should be used between decoupling capacitor and VDD pin.

3. The PCB trace to VDD pin should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via. Distance of the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling from the device is less critical.

4. An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal layers (any ferrite beads and bulk decoupling capacitors can be mounted on the back). Other signal traces should be routed away from the IDT6V31023.This includes signal traces just underneath the device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

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Layout Guidelines

PCIe (SRC) Reference Clock			
Common Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit	Figure
L1 length, route as non-coupled 50ohm trace	0.5 max	inch	1
L2 length, route as non-coupled 50ohm trace	0.2 max	inch	1
L3 length, route as non-coupled 50ohm trace	0.2 max	inch	1
Rs	33	ohm	1
Rt	49.9	ohm	1

Down Device Differential Routing			
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip 100ohm differential trace	2 min to 16 max	inch	1
L4 length, route as coupled stripline 100ohm differential trace	1.8 min to 14.4 max	inch	1

Differential Routing to PCI Express Connector			
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip 100ohm differential trace	0.25 to 14 max	inch	2
L4 length, route as coupled stripline 100ohm differential trace	0.225 min to 12.6 max	inch	2

Figure 1: Down Device Routing

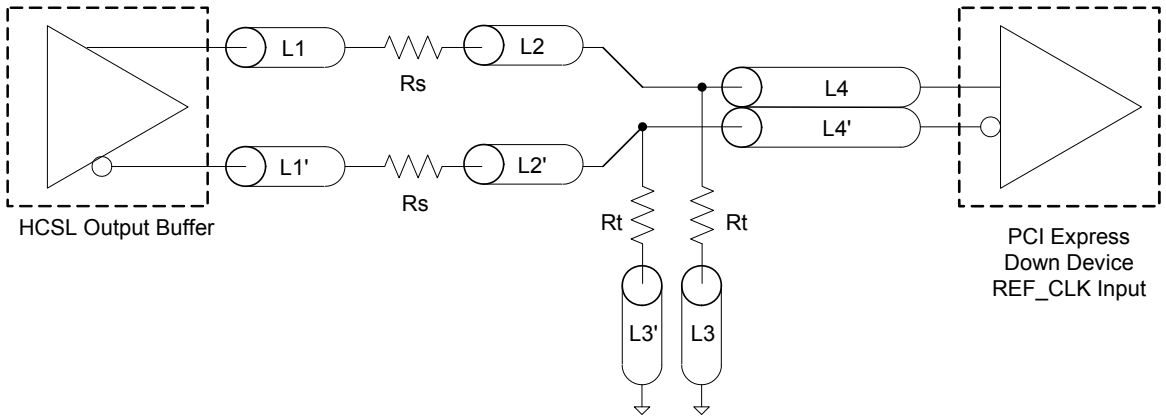
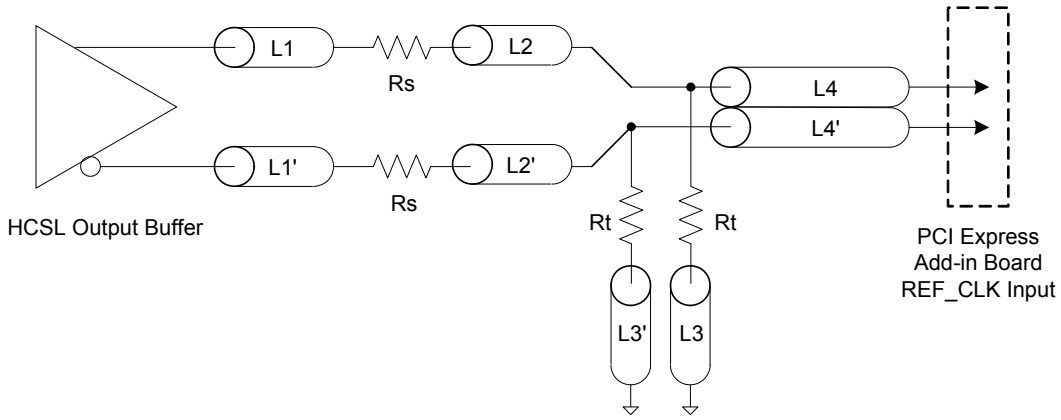


Figure 2: PCI Express Connector Routing

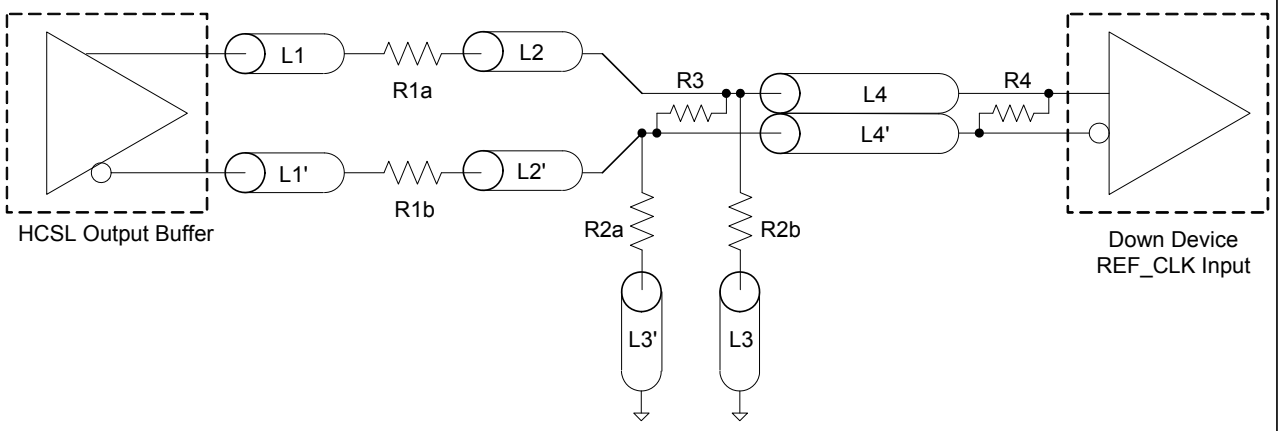


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Alternative Termination for LVDS and other Common Differential Signals (figure 3)							
Vdiff	Vp-p	Vcm	R1	R2	R3	R4	Note
0.45v	0.22v	1.08	33	150	100	100	
0.58	0.28	0.6	33	78.7	137	100	
0.80	0.40	0.6	33	78.7	none	100	ICS874003i-02 input compatible
0.60	0.3	1.2	33	174	140	100	Standard LVDS

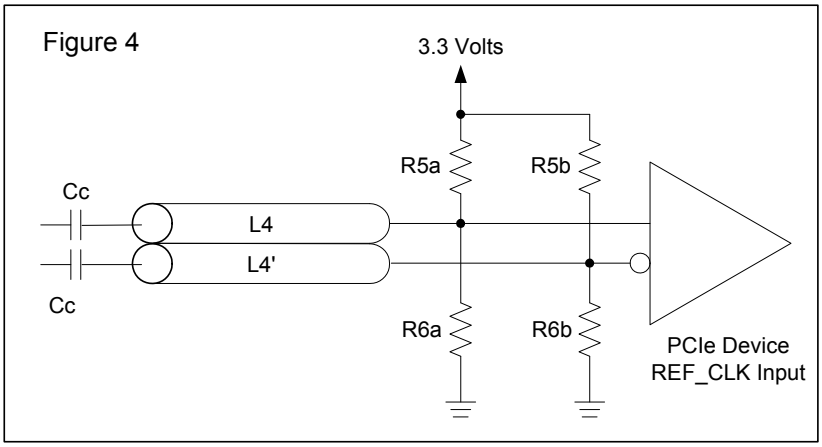
R1a = R1b = R1
R2a = R2b = R2

Figure 3



Cable Connected AC Coupled Application (figure 4)		
Component	Value	Note
R5a, R5b	8.2K 5%	
R6a, R6b	1K 5%	
Cc	0.1 µF	
Vcm	0.350 volts	

Figure 4



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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the IDT6V31023. These ratings, which are standard values for IDT commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
3.3V Logic Supply Voltage	VDD				4.6	V	1,2
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}		GND-0.5			V	1
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}				V_{DD}+0.5V	V	1
Storage Temperature	Ts		-65		150	°C	1
Junction Temperature	Tj				125	°C	1
Input ESD protection	ESD prot	Human Body Model	2000			V	1

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

[2] Operation under these conditions is neither implied nor guaranteed.

Electrical Characteristics–Input/Supply/Common Parameters

TA = T_{COM} or $T_{IND;}$ Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Ambient Operating Temperature	T_{COM}	Commmercial range	0		70	°C	1
	T_{IND}	Industrial range	-40		85	°C	1
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}	Single-ended inputs, *except* SMBus, low threshold and tri-level inputs, if present	2.2		V_{DD} + 0.3	V	1
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}	Single-ended inputs, *except* SMBus, low threshold and tri-level inputs, if present	GND - 0.3		0.8	V	1
Input Current	I_{IN}	Single-ended inputs, V_{IN} = GND, V_{IN} = VDD	-5		5	uA	1
	I_{INP}	Single-ended inputs V_{IN} = 0 V; Inputs with internal pull-up resistors V_{IN} = VDD; Inputs with internal pull-down resistors	-200		200	uA	1
Input Frequency	F_{ibyp}	V_{DD} = 3.3 V, Bypass mode			200	MHz	2
Pin Inductance	L_{pin}				7	nH	1
Capacitance	C_{IN}	Logic Inputs, except DIF_IN	1.5		5	pF	1
	C_{INDIF_IN}	Differential clock inputs	1.5		2.7	pF	1,4
	C_{OUT}	Output pin capacitance			6	pF	1
OE Latency	$t_{LATOE\#}$	DIF start after OE# assertion DIF stop after OE# deassertion	1		3	clocks	1,3,5
PD# Latency	$t_{STABPD\#}$	DIF driven to 200mV after PDE# assertion			300	usec	1,3,5
Tfall	t_F	Fall time of control inputs			5	ns	1,2
Trise	t_R	Rise time of control inputs			5	ns	1,2

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

[2]Control input must be monotonic from 20% to 80% of input swing.

[3]Time from deassertion until outputs are >200 mV

[4] INA/B inputs

[5]The differential input clock must be running for the OE pin to work

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Electrical Characteristics–Clock Input Parameters

TA = T_{COM} or $T_{IND;}$ Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Input High Voltage - DIF_IN	V_{IHDIF}	Differential inputs (single-ended measurement)	600	800	1150	mV	1
Input Low Voltage - DIF_IN	V_{ILDIF}	Differential inputs (single-ended measurement)	V_{SS} - 300	0	300	mV	1
Input Common Mode Voltage - DIF_IN	V_{COM}	Common Mode Input Voltage	300		1000	mV	1
Input Amplitude - DIF_IN	V_{SWING}	Peak to Peak value	300		1450	mV	1
Input Slew Rate - DIF_IN	dv/dt	Measured differentially	1		8	V/ns	1,2
Input Leakage Current	I_{IN}	$V_{IN} = V_{DD}$, V_{IN} = GND	-5		5	uA	1
Input Duty Cycle	d_{tin}	Measurement from differential wavefrom	45		55	%	1
Input Jitter - Cycle to Cycle	J_{DIFIn}	Differential Measurement	0		125	ps	1

[1] Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

[2]Slew rate measured through +/-75mV window centered around differential zero.

Electrical Characteristics–DIF 0.7V Current Mode Differential Outputs

TA = T_{COM} or $T_{IND;}$ Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Slew rate	Trf	Scope averaging on	1.5	2.9	4	V/ns	1, 2, 3
Slew rate matching	ΔTrf	Slew rate matching, Scope averaging on		14	20	%	1, 2, 4
Voltage High	VHigh	Statistical measurement on single-ended signal using oscilloscope math function. (Scope averaging on)	660	761	850	mV	1
Voltage Low	VLow		-150	0.6	150		1
Max Voltage	Vmax	Measurement on single ended signal using absolute value. (Scope averaging off)		860	1150	mV	1
Min Voltage	Vmin		-300	-78			1
Vswing	Vswing	Scope averaging off	300	1531		mV	1, 2
Crossing Voltage (abs)	Vcross_abs	Scope averaging off	250	354	550	mV	1, 5
Crossing Voltage (var)	Δ-Vcross	Scope averaging off		-29	140	mV	1, 6

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production. IREF = VDD/(3xR_R). For R_R = 475Ω (1%), I_{REF} = 2.32mA.

I_{OH} = 6 x I_{REF} and V_{OH} = 0.7V @ Z_O=50Ω (100Ω differential impedance).

[2] Measured from differential waveform

[3] Slew rate is measured through the Vswing voltage range centered around differential 0V. This results in a +/-150mV window around differential 0V.

[4] Matching applies to rising edge rate of Clock / falling edge rate of Clock#. It is measured in a +/-75mV window centered on the average cross point where Clock rising meets Clock# falling. The median cross point is used to calculate the voltage thresholds the oscilloscope uses for the edge rate calculations.

[5] Vcross is defined as voltage where Clock = Clock# measured on a component test board and only applies to the differential rising edge (i.e. Clock rising and Clock# falling).

[6] The total variation of all Vcross measurements in any particular system. Note that this is a subset of V_cross_min/max (V_cross absolute) allowed. The intent is to limit Vcross induced modulation by setting V_cross_delta to be smaller than V_cross absolute.

Electrical Characteristics–Current Consumption

TA = T_{COM} or $T_{IND;}$ Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Operating Supply Current	$I_{DD3.3OP}$	All outputs active @100MHz, C_L = 2pF;			40	mA	1
Power Down Current	$I_{DD3.3PD}$	PD# pin low, input clock stopped			5	mA	1

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

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Electrical Characteristics–Output Duty Cycle, Jitter, and Skew Characteristics

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Duty Cycle	t_{DC}	When driven by 932SQ420 or equivalent	45	49	55	%	1
Duty Cycle Distortion	t_{DCD}	Measured differentially, @100MHz	-2	1	2	%	1,4
Skew, Input to Output	t_{pdBYP}	V_T = 50%	2500	3299	4500	ps	1
Additive Jitter	$t_{jcyc-cyc}$	Cycle to cycle *Additive* Jitter		1	5	ps	1,3

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

[2] $I_{REF} = V_{DD}/(3xR_R)$. For R_R = 475Ω (1%), I_{REF} = 2.32mA. I_{OH} = 6 x I_{REF} and V_{OH} = 0.7V @ Z_O=50Ω.

[3] Measured from differential waveform

[4] Duty cycle distortion is the difference in duty cycle between the output and the input clock when the device is operated in bypass mode.

Electrical Characteristics–PCIe Phase Jitter Parameter

TA = T_{COM} or $T_{IND;}$ Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	Notes
Additive Phase Jitter	$t_{jphPCIeG1}$	PCIe Gen 1		1	2	ps (p-p)	1,2,3,6
	$t_{jphPCIeG2}$	PCIe Gen 2 Lo Band 10kHz < f < 1.5MHz		0.1	0.2	ps (rms)	1,2,5,6
		PCIe Gen 2 High Band 1.5MHz < f < Nyquist (50MHz)		0.1	0.2	ps (rms)	1,2,5,6
	$t_{jphPCIeG3}$	PCIe Gen 3 (PLL BW of 2-4MHz, CDR = 10MHz)		0.1	0.2	ps (rms)	1,2,4,5, 6

[1] Applies to all outputs.

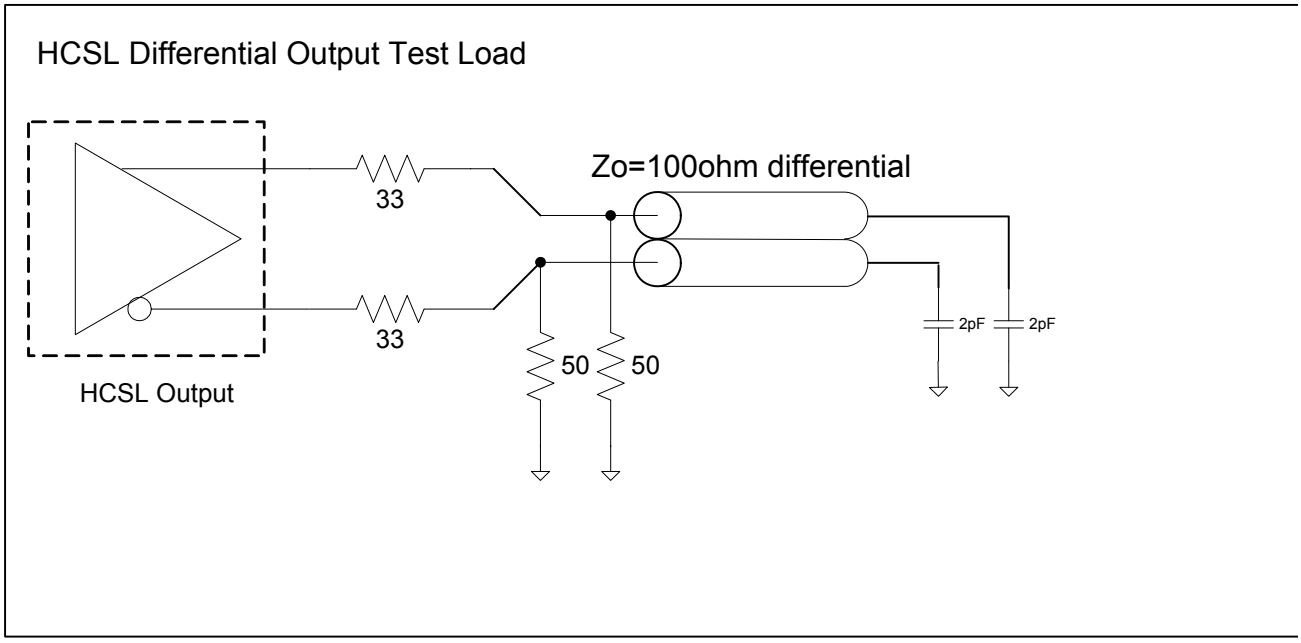
[2] See http://www.pcisig.com for complete specs

[3] Sample size of at least 100K cycles. This figures extrapolates to 108ps pk-pk @ 1M cycles for a BER of 1-12.

[4] Subject to final radification by PCI SIG.

[5] For RMS figures, additive jitter is calculated by solving the following equation: Additive jitter = SQRT[(total jittter)^2 - (input jitter)^2]

[6] Applies to 100MHz spread off and 0.5% down spread sources only.

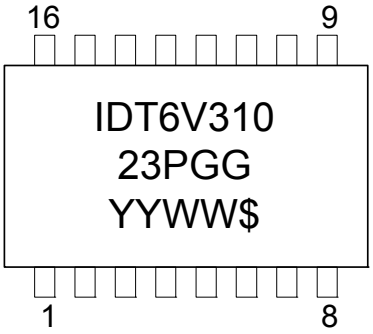


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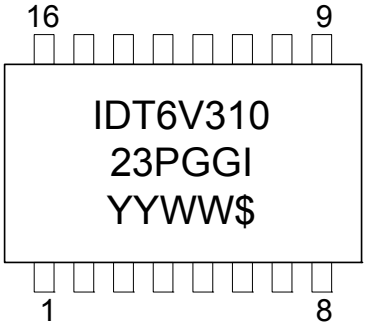
Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	θ_{JA}	Still air		93		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	1 m/s air flow		78		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	3 m/s air flow		65		°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	θ_{JC}			20		°C/W

Marking Diagram



Marking Diagram (Industrial)



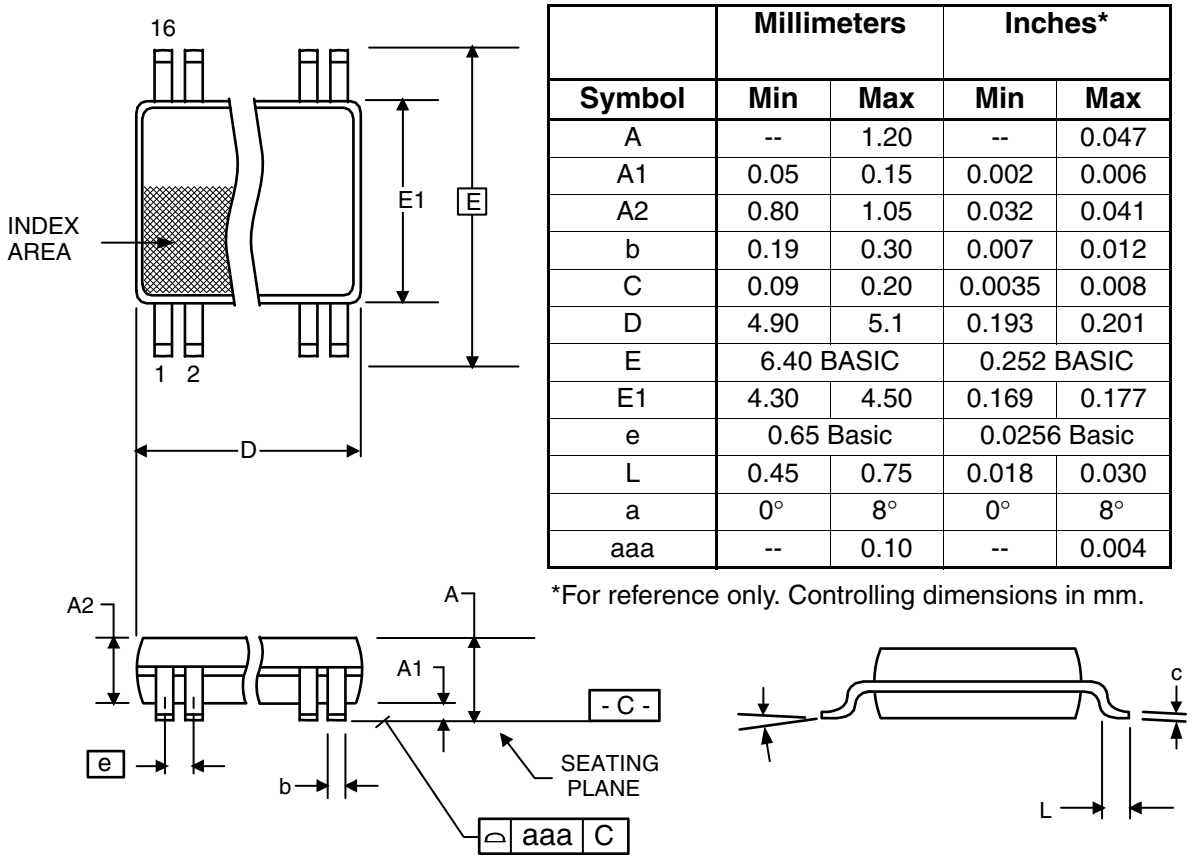
Notes:

1. $ is the mark code.
2. YYWW is the last two digits of the year and week that the part was assembled.
3. “G” after the two-letter package code denotes RoHS compliant package.
4. “I” denotes industrial grade.
5. Bottom marking: country of origin if not USA.

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Package Outline and Package Dimensions (16-pin TSSOP, 173 Mil. Narrow Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95



	Millimeters		Inches*	
Symbol	**Min**	**Max**	**Min**	**Max**
A	--	1.20	--	0.047
A1	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
A2	0.80	1.05	0.032	0.041
b	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012
C	0.09	0.20	0.0035	0.008
D	4.90	5.1	0.193	0.201
E	6.40 BASIC		0.252 BASIC	
E1	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
e	0.65 Basic		0.0256 Basic	
L	0.45	0.75	0.018	0.030
a	0°	8°	0°	8°
aaa	--	0.10	--	0.004

*For reference only. Controlling dimensions in mm.

Ordering Information

Part / Order Number	Marking	Shipping Packaging	Package	Temperature
6V31023PGG	See pg 10	Tubes	16-pin TSSOP	0 to +70°C
6V31023PGG8	See pg 10	Tape and Reel	16-pin TSSOP	0 to +70°C
6V31023PGGI	See pg 10	Tubes	16-pin TSSOP	-40 to +85°C
6V31023PGGI8	See pg 10	Tape and Reel	16-pin TSSOP	-40 to +85°C

"G" after the two-letter package code are the Pb-Free configuration, RoHS 6 compliant.

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Revision History

Revision History

Rev.	Originator	Issue Date	Description	Page #
A	RDW	12/1/2011	Initial Release	
B	RDW	5/31/2012	Changed "2:4" in datasheet title to "2:1"	Various

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(Rev.1.0 Mar 2020)

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