MP2604

Single-Cell 1A Linear Li-Ion Battery Charger without Trickle Charge

The Future of Analog IC Technology

DESCRIPTION

The MP2604 is a linear, high-performance single cell Li-Ion battery charger. By integrating high voltage input protection into the charger IC, the MP2604 can tolerate an input surge up to 28V.

The device features constant current (CC) and constant voltage (CV) charging modes with programmable charge currents (85mA to 1A), programmable battery full threshold, thermal protection, battery temperature monitoring and reverse current blocking. The device also provides AC adapter power good and charge status indications to the system.

MP2604 is available in 10-pin 3mm x 3mm QFN package.

EVALUATION BOARD REFERENCE

Board Number	Dimensions
EV2604DQ-00A	2.0” x 1.9” x 0.6”

FEATURES

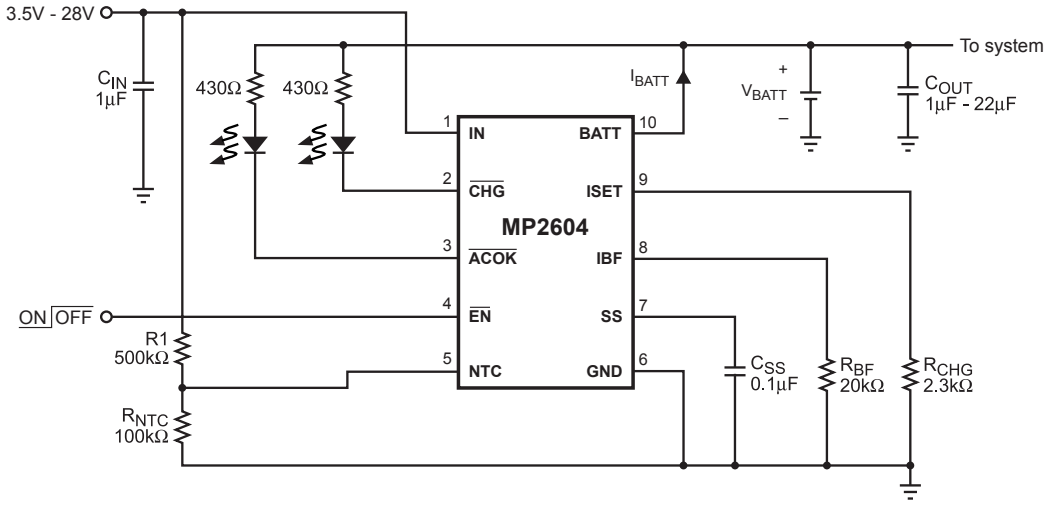
- Input Surge up to 28V
- Adapter or USB Input
- Programmable Charge Current: 85mA to 1A
- Proprietary Constant Voltage Auto Recharge
- Proprietary Over-Voltage Protection
- 0.75% V_{BATT} Accuracy
- <1μA Battery Reverse Current
- 90μA Standby Current from V_{IN}
- Battery Temperature Monitoring
- Over Current Protection
- AC Adapter Power Good Indicator
- Charge Status Indicator
- Programmable Soft-Start
- Programmable Charge Termination Current Threshold
- Tiny 3mm x 3mm QFN Package

APPLICATIONS

- Cell Phones
- MP3/Multimedia Players
- Smart Phones
- PDAs
- Digital Cameras

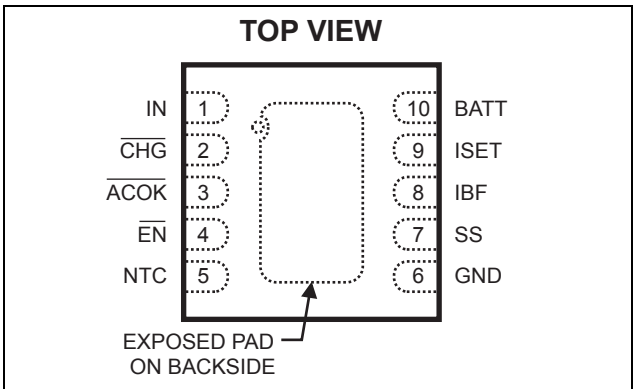
“MPS” and “The Future of Analog IC Technology” are Registered Trademarks of Monolithic Power Systems, Inc.

TYPICAL APPLICATION



MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

PACKAGE REFERENCE



Part Number*	Package	Temperature
MP2604DQ	QFN10 (3mm x 3mm)	–40°C to +85°C

* For Tape & Reel, add suffix –Z (eg. MP2604DQ–Z)
For RoHS Compliant Packaging, add suffix –LF
(eg. MP2604DQ–LF–Z)

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)

IN to GND ..... –0.3V to +28V
All Other Pins to GND..... –0.3V to +6.5V
Junction Temperature..... 140°C
Lead Temperature ..... 260°C
Storage Temperature ..... –65°C to +150°C

Recommended Operating Conditions (2)

Nominal Supply Voltage V_{IN}..... 3.5V to 6.5V
Operating Temperature ..... –40°C to +85°C

Thermal Resistance (3)

	θ_{JA}	θ_{JC}	
3x3 QFN10	50	12...	°C/W

Notes:
1) Exceeding these ratings may damage the device.
2) The device is not guaranteed to function outside of its operating conditions.
3) Measured on approximately 1" square of 1 oz copper.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

V_{IN} = 5V, V_{EN} = 0V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Supply Current	I_{SUPPLY}	$\overline{EN}$ = High		40		µA
		$\overline{EN}$ = Low, I_{CHG} = 0A		500		
Battery Voltage Regulation	V_{BATT}	T = –5°C to +75°C, I_{BATT} = 0	4.158	4.20	4.242	V
Battery Over-Voltage Protection	I_{BATT_OVP}	V_{BATT} = 4.25V			0	µA
Constant Current Regulation	I_{CHG}	V_{IN} = 5V, V_{BATT} = 3.8V R_{CHG} = 3.3kΩ	450	515	580	mA
Constant Current Variation		V_{IN} = 5V, V_{BATT} = 3.8V, T_J = 0°C to +120°C, R_{CHG} = 1.6kΩΩ to 8.0kΩΩ	87	100	113	$\%I_{CHG}$ (4)
Battery Full Programming Range	I_{BF}	Refer to Operation section for programming I_{BF}	10		50	$\%I_{CHG}$ (4)
IBF Accuracy			75		125	$\%I_{BF}$ (5)
SS Pin Voltage		C_{SS} = 0.1uF, V_{BATT} = 3.6V	1.19	1.23	1.27	V
Input $\overline{ACOK}$ Up Range			6.8	7.0	7.2	V
Input $\overline{ACOK}$ Low Range			1.8	2.5	3.2	V
$\overline{EN}$ Trip Threshold High			2.5			V
$\overline{EN}$ Trip Threshold Low					0.4	V
Input Over Voltage Protection	OVP	V_{IN} Rising	6.7	7	7.3	V

MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS *(continued)*

V_{IN} = 5V, V_{EN} = 0V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
OVP Hysteresis				400		mV
$\overline{CHG}$, $\overline{ACOK}$ Sink Current		Pin Voltage = 0.4V	8			mA
Battery Reverse Current to BATT Pin		$\overline{EN}$ = Low and Input = Floating or 0V			1	µA
Switch-On Resistance	R_{ON}	V_{BATT} = 3.8V, I_{BATT} = 300mA, R_{CHG} = 1.7kΩ		0.35		Ω
Soft Thermal Shutdown Threshold			105	120	135	°C
Soft Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis				10		°C
Soft-Start Time		C_{SS} = 0.1µF	10	20	35	ms

Notes:

4) I_{CHG} is the target preprogrammed charge current (Die temperature below 110°C).
5) I_{BF} is the target preprogrammed battery full current threshold.

PIN FUNCTIONS

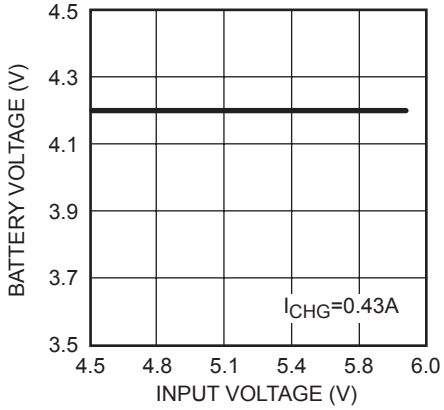
Pin #	Name	Description
1	IN	Input Supply Pin. IN receives the AC adapter or USB supply voltage.
2	$\overline{CHG}$	Open-Drain Charge Status Indicator. This pin is low during charging.
3	$\overline{ACOK}$	Open-Drain Input ACOK Indicator. This pin is low if the voltage at the IN pin is between 2.5V and 6V.
4	$\overline{EN}$	Charger IC Enable. An input “Low” signal at this pin or if the pin is floating will enable the IC.
5	NTC	Negative Thermal Coefficient (NTC) Thermistor Pin. Connect a 500kΩ resistor from this pin to the IN pin and a 100kΩ NTC resistor (within the battery pack) from this pin to ground. If the NTC function is not used, replace the NTC resistor with a regular 100kΩ resistor from this pin to ground. **Do not leave this pin floating.**
6	GND	Ground.
7	SS	Soft-Start Timer. Connect this pin to an external capacitor to program the soft-start startup time using the equation: $T_{SS} = \frac{C_{SS}}{0.1\mu F} \times 20m\,sec$.
8	IBF	Charge Status Threshold Program. Connect this pin to an external resistor to program the charge termination current or battery full charge current.
9	ISET	Constant Charge Current Program. Connect this pin to an external resistor to program the charging current in CC Mode.
10	BATT	Charger Output.

MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

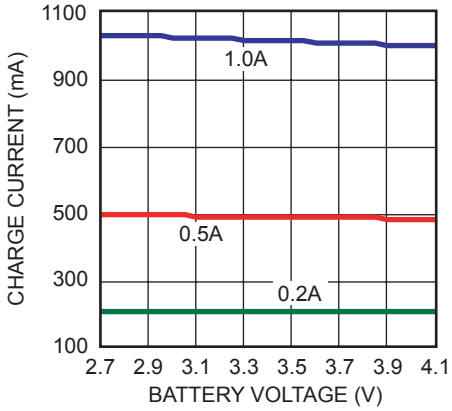
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

V_{IN} = 5V, C_{IN} = 10µF, C_{OUT} = 4.7µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Battery Voltage vs Input Voltage

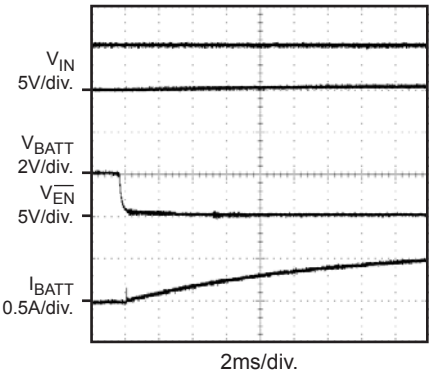


Charge Currents vs Battery Voltage



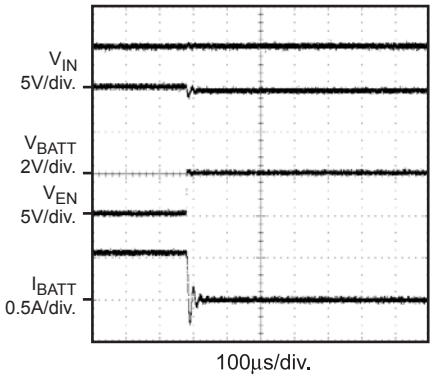
Startup with $\overline{EN}$

R_{CHG} = 2.3kΩ

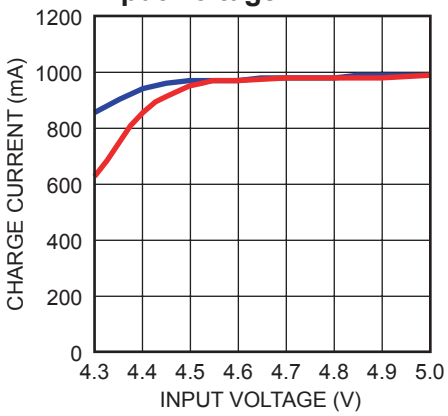


Shutdown with $\overline{EN}$

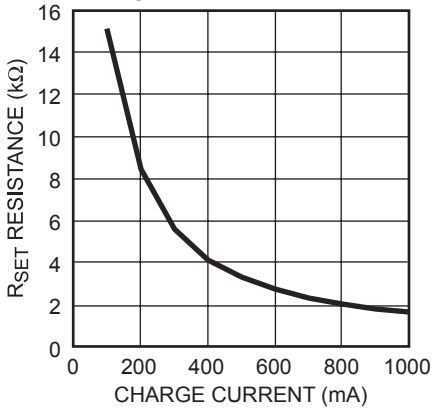
R_{CHG} = 2.3kΩ



Charge Current vs Input Voltage



Charge Current vs R_{CHG} Resistance

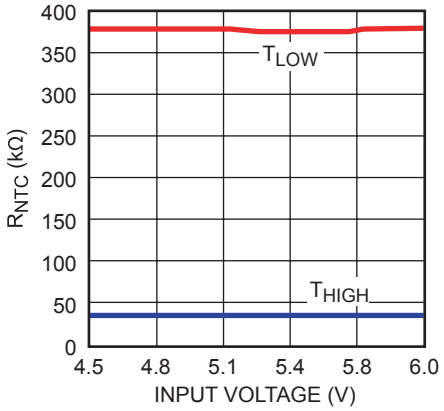


MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

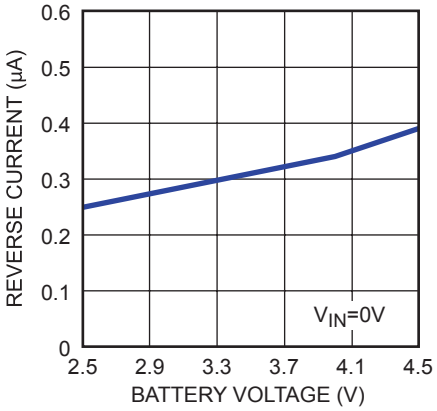
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS *(continued)*

V_{IN} = 5V, C_{IN} = 10µF, C_{OUT} = 4.7µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

R_{NTC} vs Input Voltage

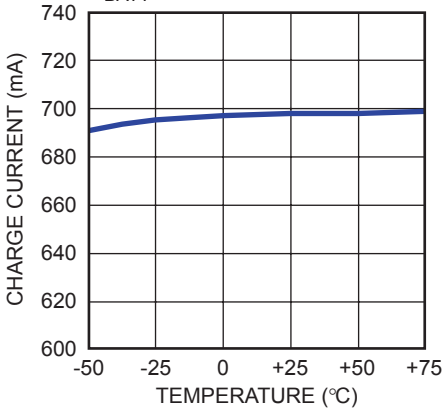


Reverse Current vs Battery Voltage



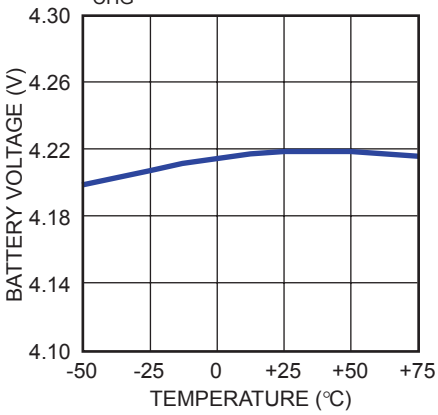
Charge Current vs Temperature

V_{BATT} = 3.8V



Battery Voltage vs Temperature

I_{CHG} = 15mA



MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

BLOCK DIAGRAM

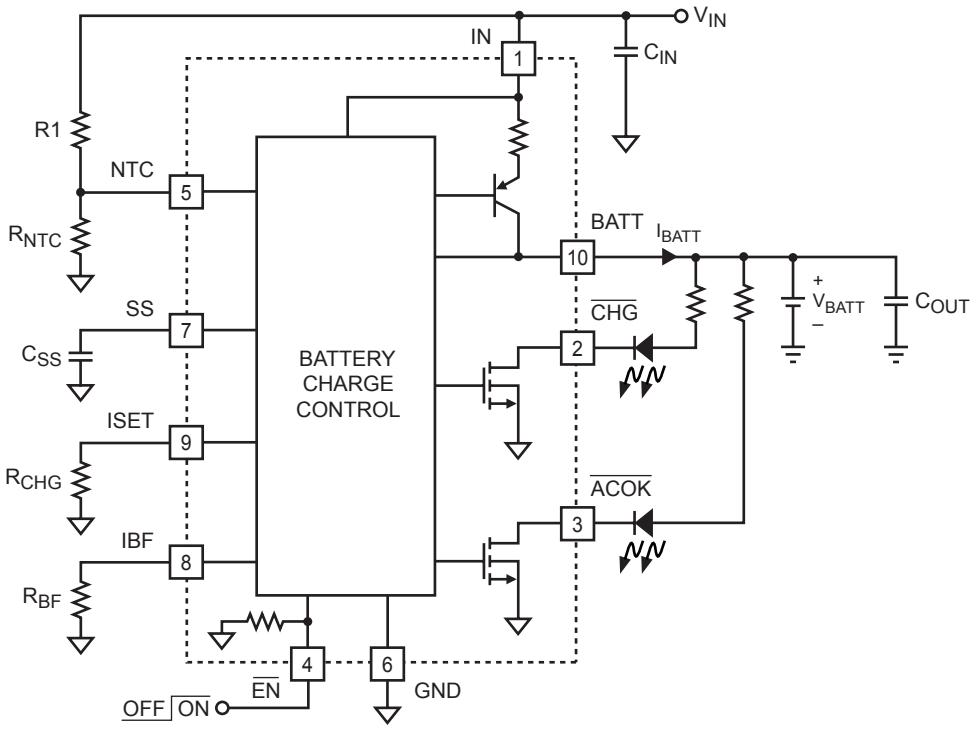


Figure 1—Functional Block Diagram

OPERATION

Input Voltage Range

The MP2604 has built-in input voltage surge protection as high as +28V. The charger IC will be automatically disabled when the input voltage is lower than 2.5V or higher than 7.0V.

The open-drain pin $\overline{ACOK}$ is used to indicate an input power good condition (i.e. 2.5V<V_{IN}<7.0V). If the input voltage is lower than the battery voltage, the IC is also disabled to prevent the battery from draining.

Charge Cycle (Mode Change: CC-> CV)

Figure 2 below shows the typical charging profile for the MP2604. Figure 3 shows the typical charging procedure. For a depleted battery the MP2604 will start with the constant current of the programmed value (I_{CHG}). This is referred to as Constant Current (CC) mode. Once the battery voltage reaches 4.2V, the charger will operate in the constant voltage (CV) mode until the battery is fully charged. The charge current drops during CV mode, and the battery full indication is set when the charge current in the CV mode is reduced to the programmed full battery current (I_{BF}).

The MP2604 can start up with heavy load and is stable without a battery connected to the BATT pin.

MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

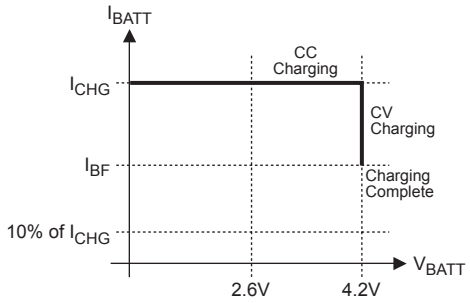


Figure 2—MP2604 Typical Charging Profile

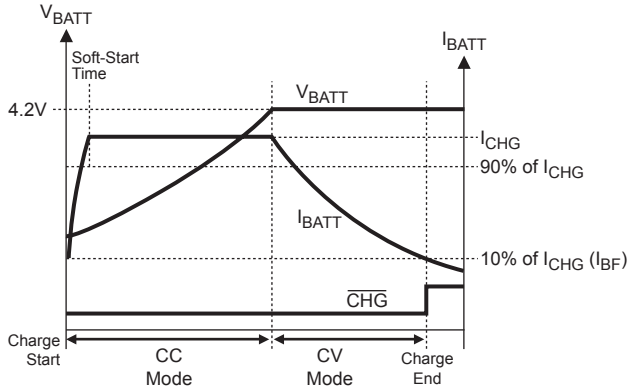


Figure 3—MP2604 Typical Charging Procedure

Battery Over-Voltage Protection and Automatic Recharge

At any time when V_{BATT} is 50mV higher than the trimmed charge target, the MP2604 reduces its charge current to 0μA. This ensures the safety of the battery. Also, the CV control loop always monitors the battery voltage such that it will automatically recharge the battery when it is depleted below the target level.

Programming of Charge Current and Battery Full Current

The charge current (I_{CHG}) is set by a resistor (R_{CHG}) connecting from the ISET pin to GND. The relationship of the charge current and the programming resistance is established by the following table and graph.

Table 1—R_{PGM} and I_{CHG} Relationship

R_{CHG} (kΩ)	I_{CHG} (mA)
1.65	1000
1.82	900
2.05	800
2.32	700
2.74	600
3.3	500
4.12	400
5.6	300
8.45	200
15	100

Charge Current vs 1/R_{PGM} Resistance

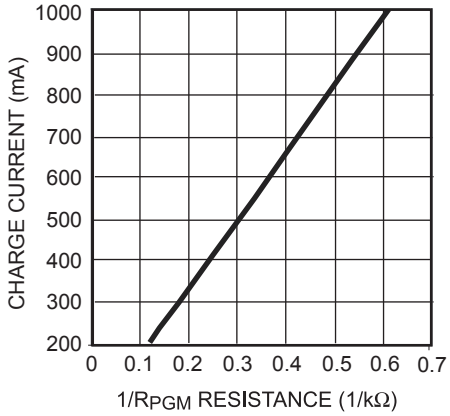


Figure 4—Charge Current vs 1/R_{PGM} Resistance

The recommended resistance for programming the charge current is 2.3kΩ<R_{CHG}<11kΩ. The battery full charge current threshold (I_{BF}) is programmed by connecting a resistor R_{BF} from the IBF pin to GND:

$$I_{BF} = \frac{1A \times 1.7k\Omega}{R_{BF}}$$

Where 2R_{CHG}<R_{BF}<10R_{CHG}. The open-drain pin $\overline{CHG}$ is used to indicate charging status. When the battery full condition is reached or any other condition prevents the charger from charging, $\overline{CHG}$ will become a floating pin.

MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

Charge Status Indicator ($\overline{CHG}$)

The MP2604 has an integrated charge status pin that remains low while the battery is charging. Once the charge current has reduced to the battery full charge current threshold (I_{BF}), the $\overline{CHG}$ pin will become high impedance.

Under full charge conditions, certain systems may draw a very narrow current pulse that exceeds the IBF threshold. The $\overline{CHG}$ indicator may glitch. It is desirable to blank the $\overline{CHG}$ glitch so that the system can properly indicate full charge conditions to the end user. A simple solution is to add a RC filter on the $\overline{CHG}$ pin to filter out the possible $\overline{CHG}$ glitch, as shown in Figure 5.

Negative Thermal Coefficient (NTC) Thermistor

The MP2604 has a built-in NTC resistance window comparator. If configured as the typical application circuit as indicated in Figure 1, the MP2604 will cease charging if R_{NTC}<32.3kΩ or R_{NTC}>376.6kΩ. This represents a valid charging temperature range of 0°C to 50°C for the TH11-4H104F NTC resistor including threshold vs. input voltage.

Thermal Protection

The MP2604 has proprietary thermal protection to prevent the IC from overheating. When in thermal protection mode, the charge current becomes a saw-tooth waveform instead of a DC current. The average current of the saw-tooth waveform will be lower than the programmed DC charge current to prevent the IC from overheating. The frequency and amplitude of the saw-tooth current waveform can be altered by changing the capacitance value connected to the SS pin. Operating in thermal protection mode will slow down the charging process. Lowering the input voltage and enhancing thermal dissipation to the environment can effectively prevent the IC from going into thermal protection mode.

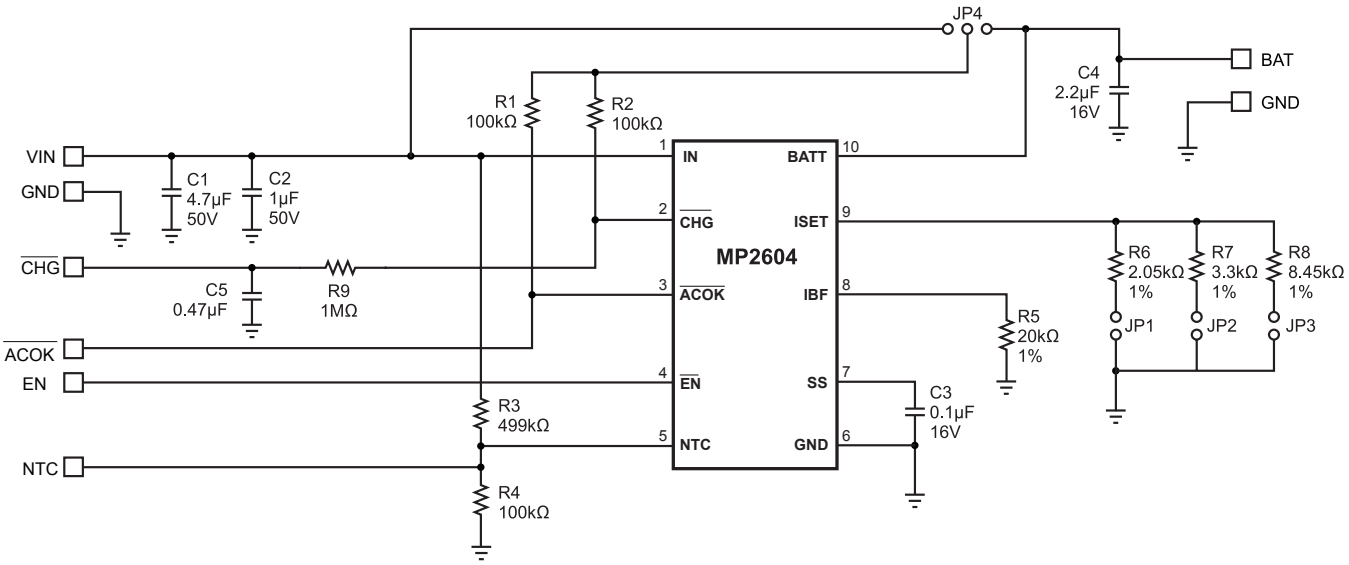


Figure 5—Filtered Charge Status with GPIO Connection

MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

APPLICATION

Flow Chart of Operation

Power-On Reset (POR) feature can be applied to the MP2604 to ensure that the device starts operating in a known state. The flow chart in Figure 5 describes the conditions and operation modes of the MP2604. CVC and CCC stand for “constant voltage charge” and “constant current charge”, respectively.

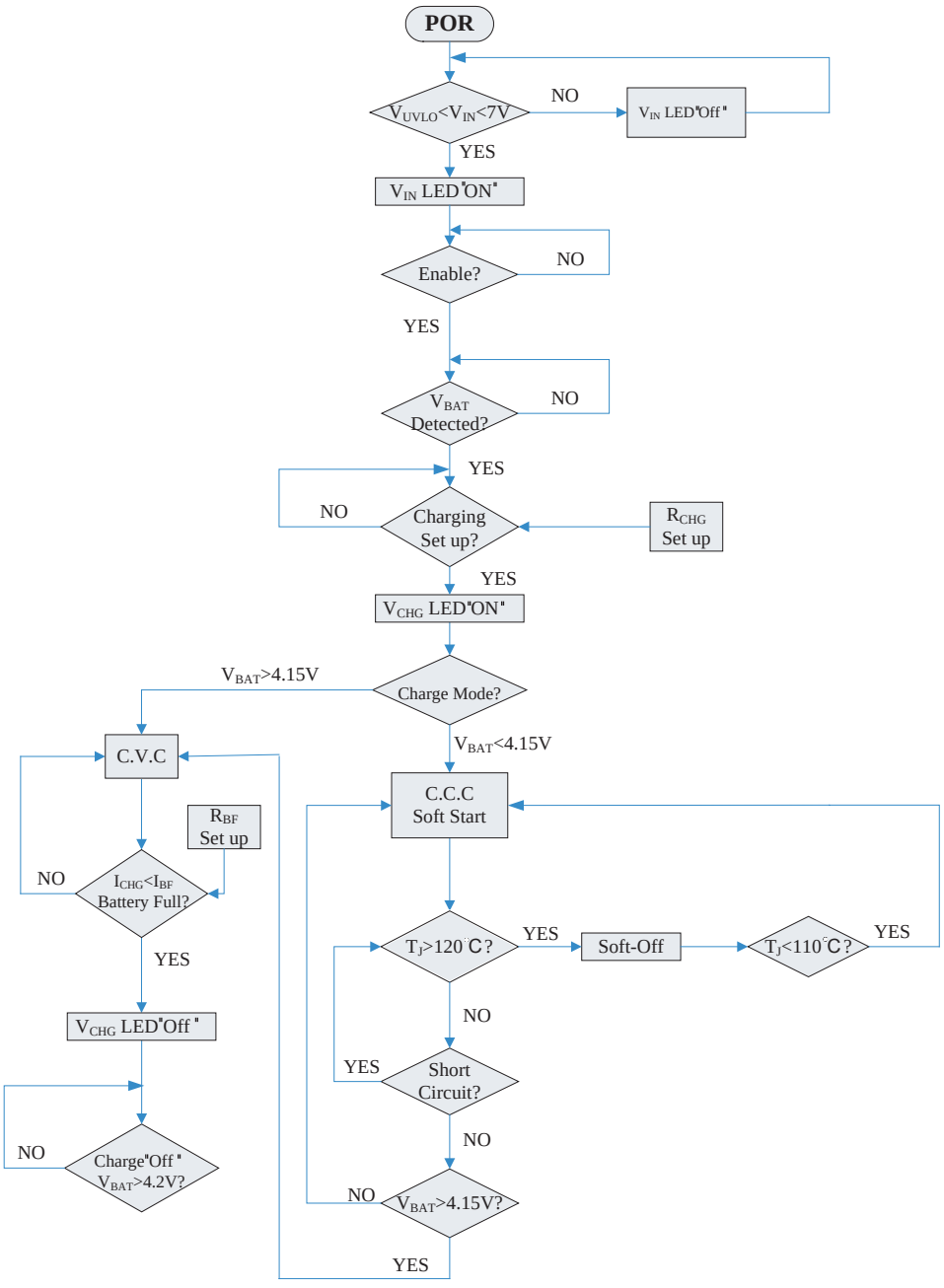
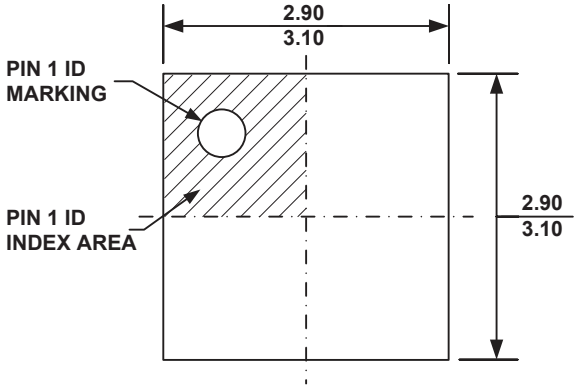


Figure 6—Flow Chart of Operation

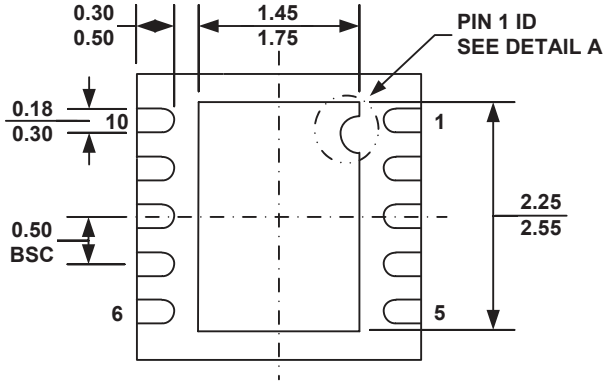
MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.

PACKAGE INFORMATION

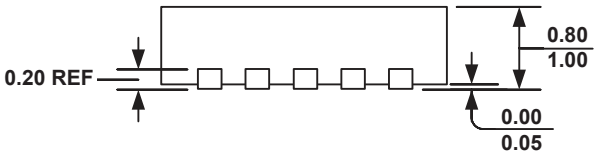
QFN10 (3mm x 3mm)



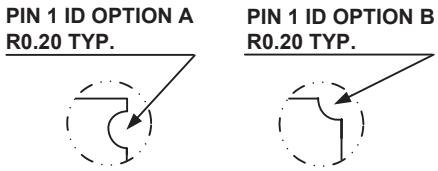
TOP VIEW



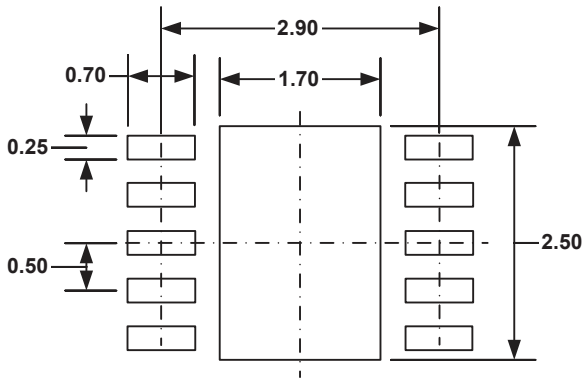
BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW



DETAIL A



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

NOTE:

1) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
2) EXPOSED PADDLE SIZE DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
3) LEAD COPLANARITY SHALL BE 0.10 MILLIMETER MAX.
4) DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO-229, VARIATION VEED-5.
5) DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE.

NOTICE: The information in this document is subject to change without notice. Users should warrant and guarantee that third party Intellectual Property rights are not infringed upon when integrating MPS products into any application. MPS will not assume any legal responsibility for any said applications.

MPS Proprietary Information. Unauthorized Photocopy and Duplication Prohibited.
© 2010 MPS. All Rights Reserved.