

Constant Current LED Driver with 32 Dimming Levels and Rset

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

Description

The CAT4002A and CAT4004A provide respectively two and four matched low dropout current sources to drive LEDs. The CAT400XA uses an external resistor RSET to set the current in the LED channels. Each LED channel includes an individual control loop allowing the device to handle a wide range of LED forward voltages while still maintaining tight current matching.

The EN/DIM logic inputs supports device enable and a digital dimming interface for setting the LED channel current with 32 linear dimming levels.

LEDs can be powered directly from a Lithium-ion battery due to the low dropout (50 mV at 20 mA) current sinks. The device is available in the tiny 8-pad UDFN 2 mm x 2 mm package with a max height of 0.55 mm, as well as the 6-lead SC-70.

Features

- 2 and 4 LED Current Sinks with Tight Matching
- 32 Dimming Levels
- Low Dropout Driver 50 mV at 20 mA
- No Switching Noise
- Shutdown Current less than 1 μ A
- LED Current set by External Resistor
- Dimming via 1-wire EZDim Interface
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- 6-lead SC-70, and 8-pad UDFN 2 mm x 2 mm Packages
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Applications

- LCD Display Backlight
- Digital Still Cameras
- Cellular Phones
- Handheld Devices

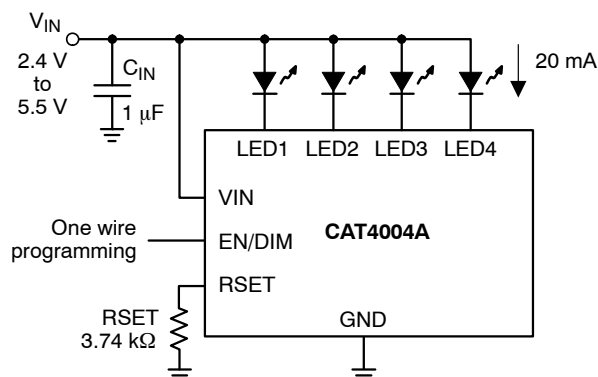
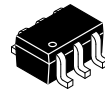


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit

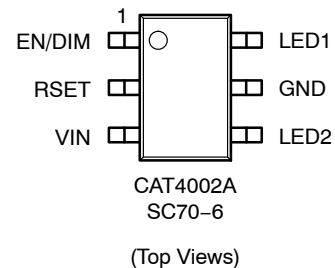
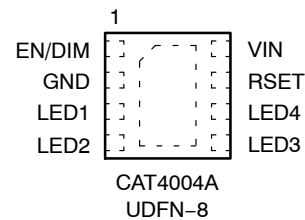


UDFN-8
HU2G SUFFIX
CASE 517AW



SC70-6
SD SUFFIX
CASE 419AD

PIN CONNECTIONS

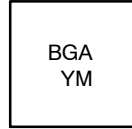


ORDERING INFORMATION

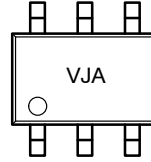
See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 8 of this data sheet.

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

MARKING DIAGRAMS



UDFN8 (2 x 2 mm)



SC70-6

BG = CAT4004A Device Code
 A = Assembly Location Code
 Y = Production Year (last digit)
 M = Production Month: 1 – 9, A, B, C

VJ = CAT4002A Device Code
 A = Assembly Location Code

Table 1. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Rating	Unit
VIN, LEDx, RSET	6	V
EN/DIM Voltage	6	V
Storage Temperature Range	–65 to +160	°C
Junction Temperature Range	–40 to +125	°C
Lead Temperature	300	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

Table 2. ELECTRICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS (Min and Max values are over recommended operating conditions unless specified otherwise. Typical values are at VIN = 4.0 V, EN/DIM = High, and TAMB = 25°C.)

Symbol	Name	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
IQ	Quiescent Current	No load, RSET = Float No load, RSET = 4.8 kΩ		0.2 0.5		mA
IQSHDN	Shutdown Current	VEN/DIM = 0 V			1	μA
ILED	LED Current Setting	RSET = 3.0 kΩ		25		mA
		RSET = 4.99 kΩ		15		
ILED-ACC	LED Current Accuracy	1 mA ≤ ILED ≤ 40 mA		±1		%
ILED-DEV	LED Channel Matching (Note 1)	$\frac{I_{LED} - I_{LEDAVG}}{I_{LEDAVG}}$	–5	±1	+5	%
VRSET	RSET pin regulated voltage		0.57	0.6	0.63	V
VDOUT	Dropout Voltage (90% of nominal LED current)	ILED = 20 mA		50		mV
		ILED = 1 mA		25		
REN/DIM	EN/DIM Pin					
VHI	– Internal pull-down resistor			200		kΩ
VLO	– Logic High Level		1.3			V
	– Logic Low Level				0.4	V
TSD	Thermal Shutdown			150		°C
THYS	Thermal Hysteresis			20		°C
VUVLO	Undervoltage lockout (UVLO) threshold			2.0		V

1. For CAT4004A, $I_{LEDAVG} = (I_{LED,CH1} + I_{LED,CH2} + I_{LED,CH3} + I_{LED,CH4}) / 4$
 For CAT4002A, $I_{LEDAVG} = (I_{LED,CH1} + I_{LED,CH2}) / 2$

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

Table 3. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Rating	Unit
V_{IN}	2.4 to 5.5	V
Ambient Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
I_{LED} per LED pin	0 to 40	mA

NOTE: Typical application circuit with external components is shown on page 1.

Table 4. RECOMMENDED EN/DIM TIMING (For $2.4\text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 5.5\text{ V}$, over full ambient temperature range -40°C to +85°C.)

Symbol	Name	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
T_{LO}	EN/DIM program low time		0.2		100	μs
T_{HI}	EN/DIM program high time		0.2			μs
T_{LED}	LED current settling time			10		μs
T_{PWRDWN}	EN/DIM low time to shutdown			3	5	ms

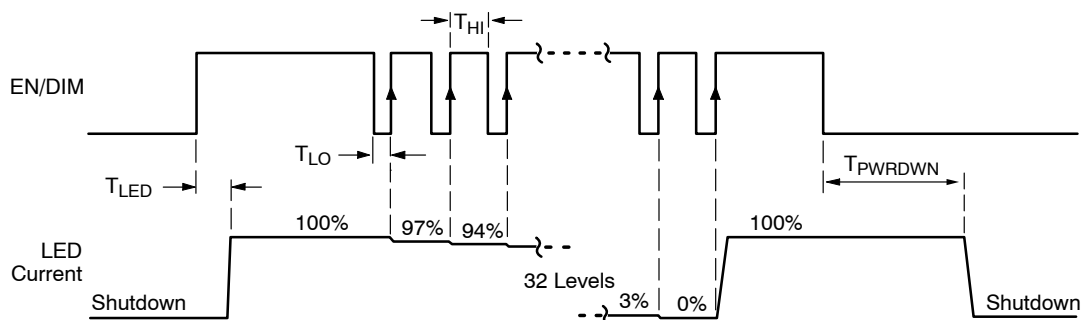


Figure 2. CAT400XA EN/DIM Dimming Timing Diagram

LED Current Setting

On the CAT400XA, the full scale LED current is set by the external resistor connected between the RSET pin and ground. Table 5 lists standard resistor values for several LED current settings.

When the EN/DIM is initially taken high, the CAT400XA becomes enabled and the LED channel current is set to the full scale current according to the resistor RSET.

$$I_{LED} \approx 125 \times V_{RSET} / RSET$$

Table 5. RSET RESISTOR AND LED CURRENT

Full Scale LED Current [mA]	RSET [k Ω]
2	40.2
5	15.4
10	7.68
15	4.99
20	3.74
25	3.00
30	2.49
40	1.87

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

(CAT4002A, $V_{IN} = 4\text{ V}$, $V_F = 3.3\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ mA}$ (2 LEDs at 25 mA), $C_{IN} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $T_{AMB} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.)

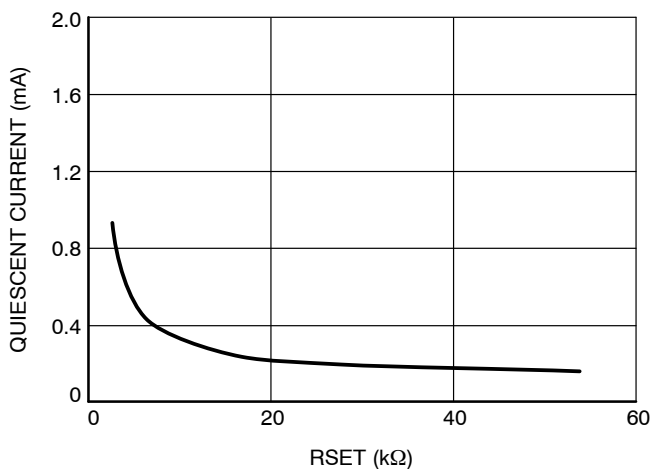


Figure 3. Quiescent Current vs. RSET Input Voltage

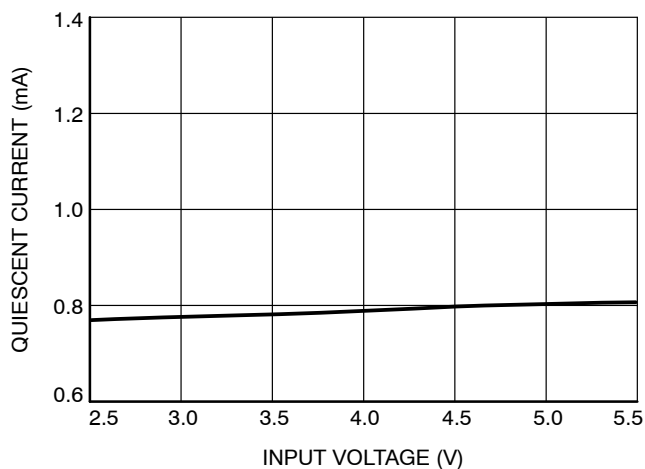


Figure 4. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage (Full Load)

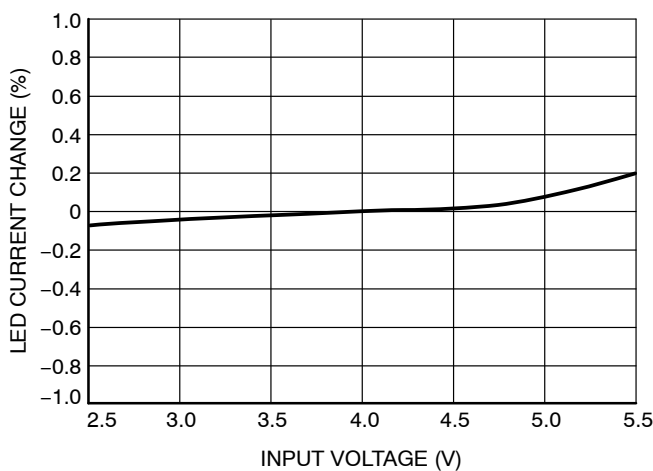


Figure 5. LED Current Change vs. Input Voltage

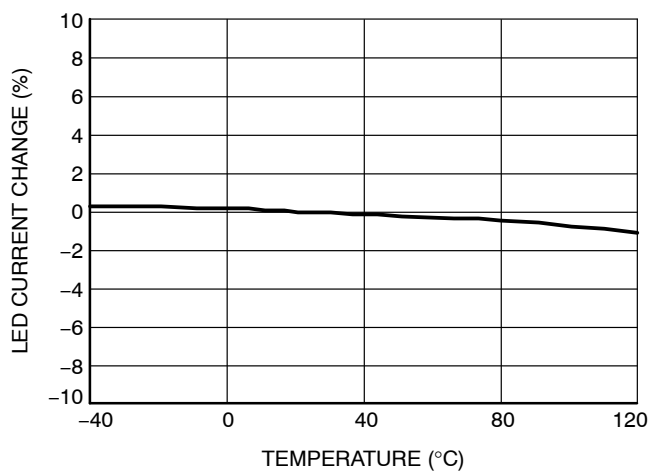


Figure 6. LED Current Change vs. Temperature

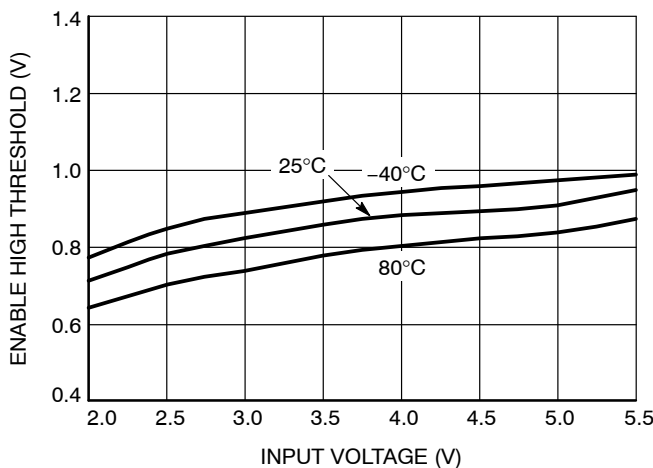


Figure 7. EN/DIM High Threshold vs. Input Voltage

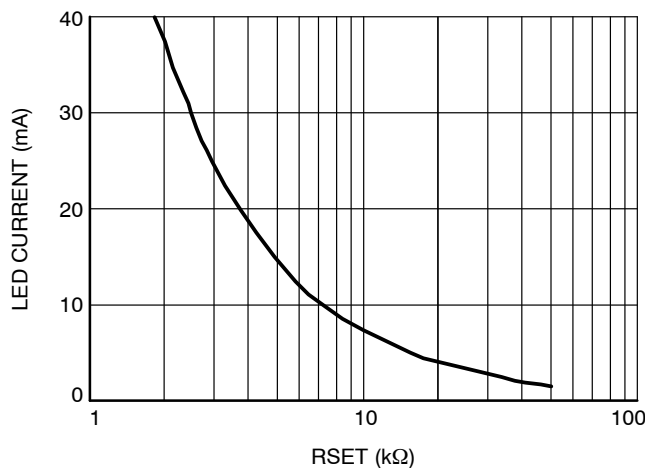


Figure 8. LED Current vs. RSET Resistor

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

(CAT4002A, $V_{IN} = 4\text{ V}$, $V_F = 3.3\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ mA}$ (2 LEDs at 25 mA), $C_{IN} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $T_{AMB} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.)

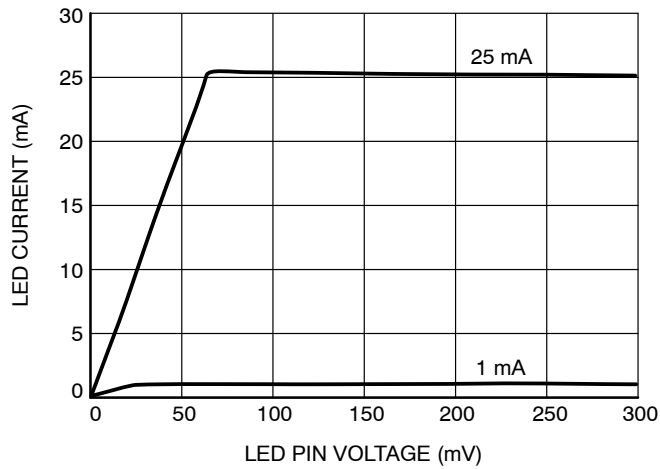


Figure 9. Dropout Characteristics

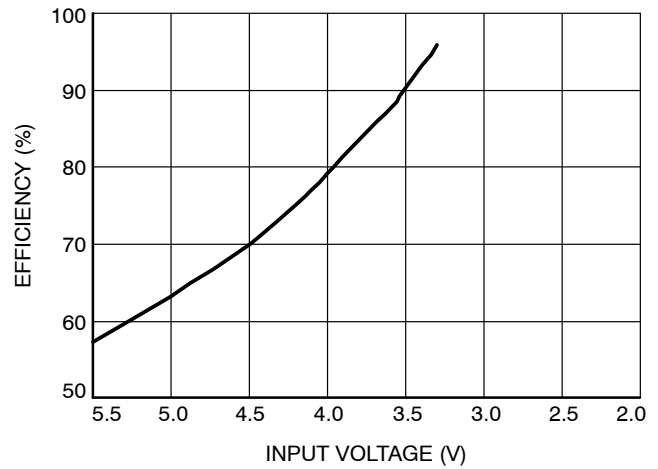


Figure 10. Efficiency vs. Input Voltage

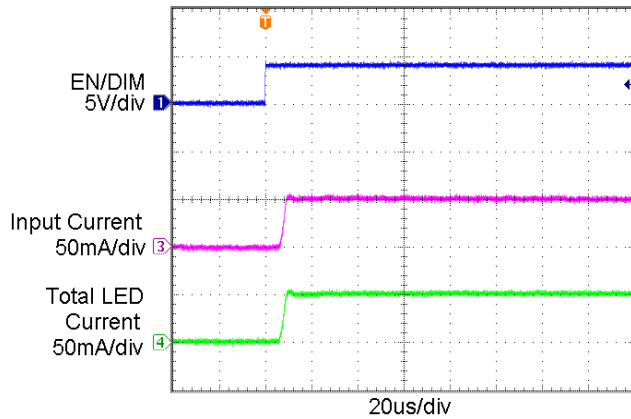


Figure 11. Power Up Waveform

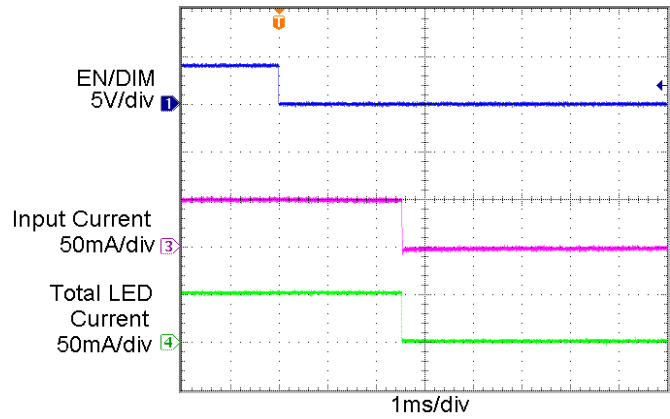


Figure 12. Power Down Waveform

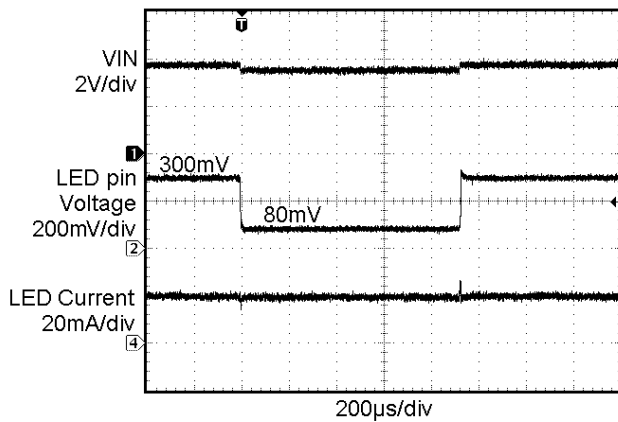


Figure 13. Line Transient Waveform

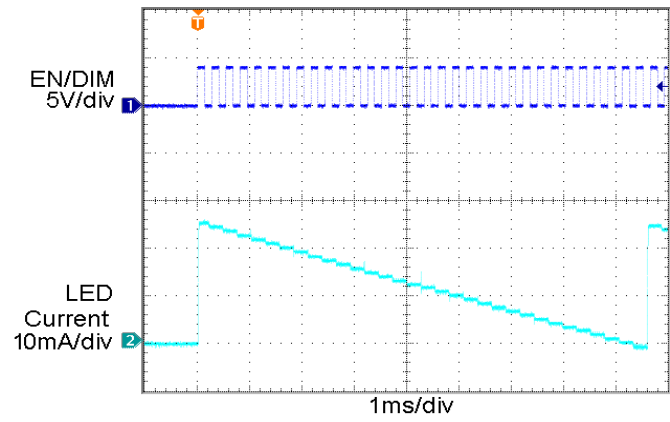


Figure 14. Dimming Levels

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

Table 6. PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Name	Function
EN/DIM	Device enable (active high) and dimming control
GND	Ground reference
LED1	LED1 cathode terminal
LED2	LED2 cathode terminal
LED3	LED3 cathode terminal (CAT4004A only)
LED4	LED4 cathode terminal (CAT4004A only)
RSET	Connect external RSET resistor to set the LED current
VIN	Device supply input, connect to battery or supply
TAB	Connect to GND on the PCB (CAT4004A only)

Pin Function

VIN is the supply pin for the charge pump. A small 1 μ F ceramic bypass capacitor is required between the VIN pin and ground near the device. The operating input voltage range is from 2.5 V to 5.5 V. Whenever the input supply falls below the under-voltage threshold (2.0 V), all the LED channels are disabled and the device enters shutdown mode.

EN/DIM is the enable and one wire dimming input for all LED channels. Levels of logic high and logic low are set at 1.3 V and 0.4 V respectively. When EN/DIM is initially taken high, the CAT400XA becomes enabled and the LED channel current is set to the full scale according to the resistor R_{SET} . To place the device into “zero current” shutdown mode, the EN/DIM pin must be held low for 3 ms typical.

LED1 to LED4 provide the internal regulated current for each of the LED cathodes. These pins enter a high impedance zero current state whenever the device is placed in shutdown mode.

RSET is connected to the resistor (R_{SET}) to set the full scale current for the LEDs. The voltage at this pin is regulated to 0.6 V. The ground side of the external resistor should be star connected back to the GND of the PCB. In shutdown mode, the RSET input becomes high impedance.

GND is the ground reference for the device. The pin must be connected to the ground plane on the PCB.

TAB (CAT4004A only) is the exposed pad underneath the package. For best thermal performance, the tab should be soldered to the PCB and connected to the ground plane.

Block Diagram

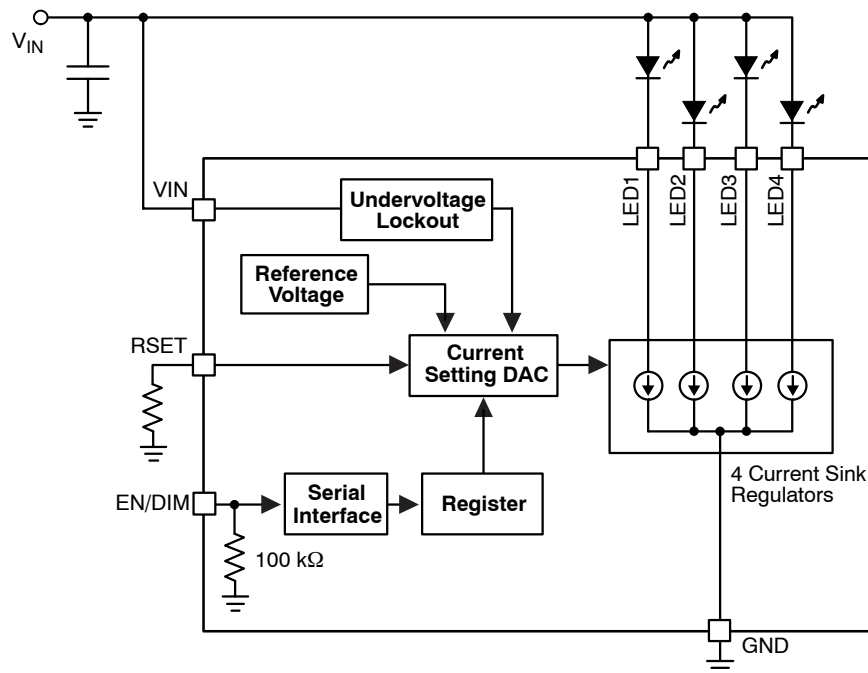


Figure 15. CAT4004A Functional Block Diagram

Basic Operation

The CAT400XA uses tightly matched current sinks to accurately regulate LED current in each channel proportional to the current sourced from the RSET pin.

There are 32 different settings for LED brightness that can be programmed through the EN/DIM pin. Tight current regulation for all channels is possible over a wide range of input and LED voltages due to independent current sensing circuitry on each channel.

Each LED channel needs a minimum of 50 mV headroom to sink a constant regulated current of 20 mA. If the input supply falls below 2.0 V typical, the under-voltage lockout circuit disables all LED channels and resets the circuit to default values. Any unused LED channels should be left open.

LED Current Selection

After power-up, the LED current is set by the external resistor (R_{SET}) value and the number of pulses (n) on the EN/DIM input as follows:

$$\text{LED current} = 125 \times \frac{0.6 \text{ V}}{R_{SET}} \times \left(\frac{31 - n}{31} \right)$$

The full scale current is calculated from the above formula with n equal to zero.

The EN/DIM pin has two primary functions. One function enables and disables the device. The other function is LED current dimming with 32 different levels by pulsing the input signal, as shown on Figure 16. On each consecutive pulse rising edge, the LED current is decreased by about 3.2% (1/31th of the full scale value). After 30 pulses, the LED current is 3.2% of the full scale current. On the 31st pulse, the current drops to zero, and then goes back to full scale on the following pulse.

Each pulse width should be between 200 ns and 100 μ s. Pulses faster than the minimum T_{LO} may be ignored and filtered by the device. Pulses longer than the maximum T_{LO} may shutdown the device. By pulsing the EN/DIM signal at high frequency, the LED current can quickly be set to zero.

The LED driver enters a “zero current” shutdown mode if EN/DIM is held low for 3 ms typical.

The dimming level is set by the number of pulses on the EN/DIM after the power-up, as shown in Table 7.

Table 7. DIMMING LEVELS

Full Scale (Current in %)	Dimming Pulses [n]
100	0
97	1
94	2
90	3
87	4
84	5
81	6
77	7
74	8
71	9
68	10
65	11
61	12
58	13
55	14
52	15
48	16
45	17
42	18
39	19
35	20
32	21
29	22
26	23
23	24
19	25
16	26
13	27
10	28
6	29
3	30
0	31
100	32

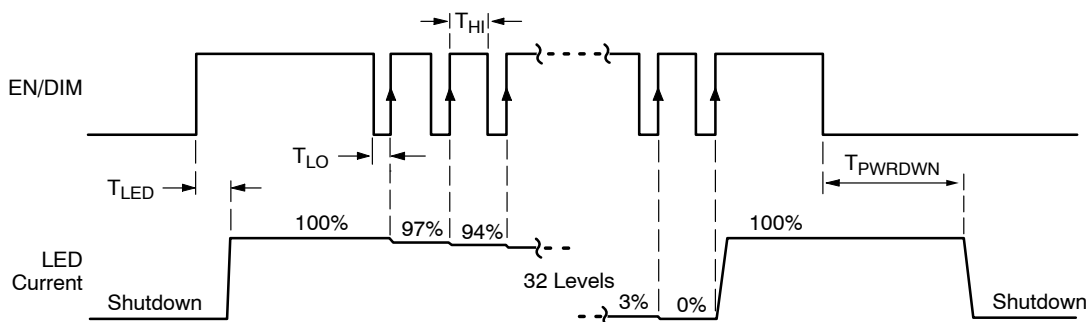


Figure 16. EN/DIM Digital Dimming Timing Diagram

CAT4002A, CAT4004A

Example of Ordering Information (Note 4)

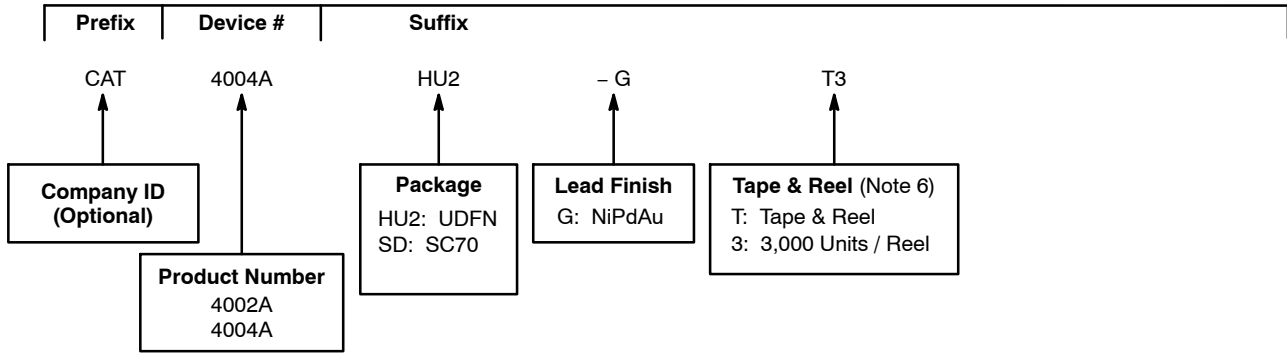


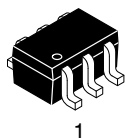
Table 8. ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Package	Quantity per Reel
CAT4002ASD-GT3	SC70-6	3,000
CAT4004AHU2-GT3	UDFN-8 (2 x 2 mm)	3,000

2. All packages are RoHS-compliant (Lead-free, Halogen-free).
3. The standard lead finish is NiPdAu.
4. The device used in the above example is a CAT4004AHU2-GT3 (UDFN, NiPdAu, Tape & Reel, 3,000/Reel).
5. For additional package and temperature options, please contact your nearest **onsemi** Sales office.
6. For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

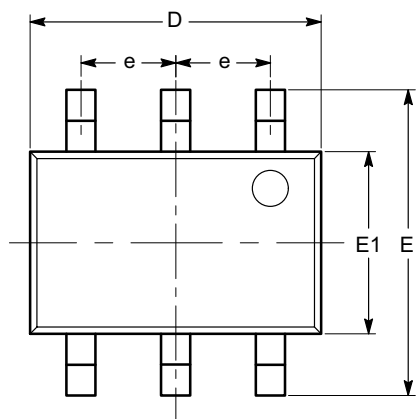
MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



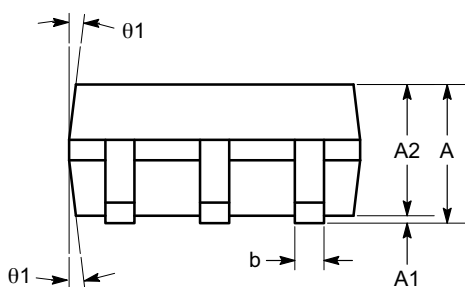
SC-88 (SC-70 6 Lead), 1.25x2
CASE 419AD
ISSUE A

DATE 07 JUL 2010

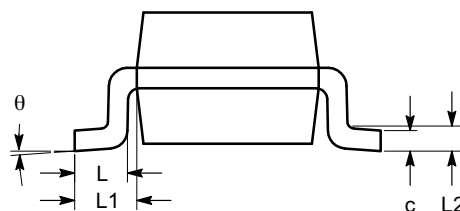


TOP VIEW

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.80		1.10
A1	0.00		0.10
A2	0.80		1.00
b	0.15		0.30
c	0.10		0.18
D	1.80	2.00	2.20
E	1.80	2.10	2.40
E1	1.15	1.25	1.35
e	0.65 BSC		
L	0.26	0.36	0.46
L1	0.42 REF		
L2	0.15 BSC		
θ	0°		8°
θ1	4°		10°



SIDE VIEW



END VIEW

Notes:

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC MO-203.

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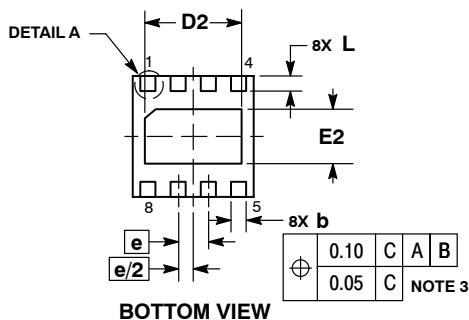
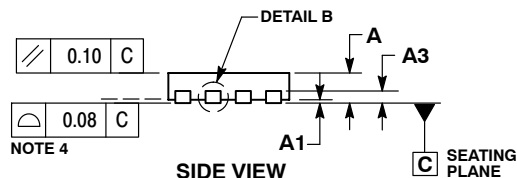
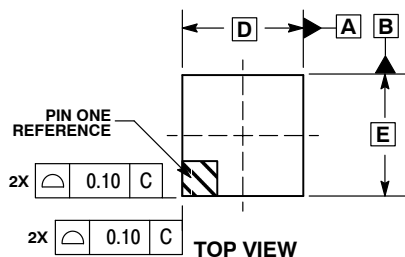
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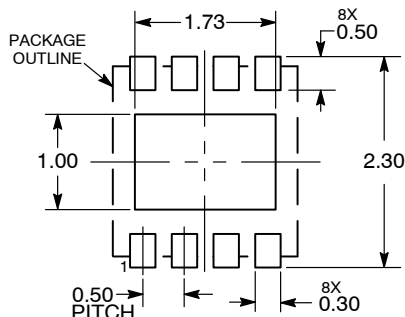
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UDFN8, 2x2 CASE 517AW ISSUE A

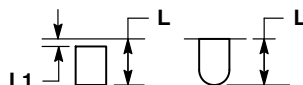
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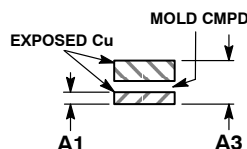
RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS



DETAIL A
ALTERNATE
CONSTRUCTIONS



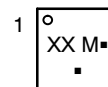
DETAIL B
ALTERNATE
CONSTRUCTION

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
3. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINALS AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.30 MM FROM THE TERMINAL TIP.
4. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
5. FOR DEVICE OPN CONTAINING W OPTION, DETAIL B ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTION IS NOT APPLICABLE.

DIM	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	0.45	0.55
A1	0.00	0.05
A3	0.13 REF	
b	0.18	0.30
D	2.00 BSC	
D2	1.50	1.70
E	2.00 BSC	
E2	0.80	1.00
e	0.50 BSC	
L	0.20	0.45
L1	---	0.15

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



- XX = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code
■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "■", may or may not be present.

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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